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## **FACT SHEET**

### **Residential Car Wash Discharges**

Car wash discharges from both single family and multi-family residences are allowed to the City streets and drainage system. However, the City is still tasked by EPA to reduce the discharge of pollutants to the maximum extent practicable, and will do this primarily by educating the public about best management practices.

#### **HOW AND WHERE CAN I WASH CARS? WHAT ARE BMPs?**

You should use the following best management practices (BMPs):

- Direct wash water to a planted area so the wash water can percolate into the ground. Save water by using a bucket and a nozzle for your hose to keep from letting the water run continuously.
- If runoff cannot be directed to a planted area, wash in an open area, but keep the water on your property, if possible. If the water cannot be kept on your property, it may be directed into the sanitary sewer cleanout.
- Use detergents sparingly, and only those which contain low or no phosphates (phosphate is a nutrient which can contribute to algae blooms). Use only the amount necessary to loosen soil. A rule of thumb is to use no more cleaner than can be rinsed using a five gallon bucket of rinse water.
- Dispose of leftover soapy water (in your bucket) into a toilet or sink, not on the driveway or street. Do not wash vehicle engines or the undercarriages. Contaminated wash water is not allowed to enter the storm water system.
- You may wash your car on City streets if use of water is kept to a minimum, and washing does not create a nuisance, traffic hazard, or environmental problem. If possible, sweep the street gutter prior to washing and dispose of debris properly.

Your apartment or condominium association may consider the following:

- Reconfigure or install new plumbing. Collect wash water in an inlet, send it through an oil-water separator to remove oil, and then pipe it to the sanitary sewer system. If the wash area is under a roof, storm water runoff may not be a problem. If the car wash area is in an open area, one solution is to install a special diverter valve to separate wash water from rainwater. During car washing, the diverter valve would be open and the wash water directed to the sanitary sewer. Normal conditions, the diverter valve would be closed, to direct surface runoff and rainwater to the storm drain system. If this option is used, then no other BMPs are required for wash water disposal.

#### **ARE THERE OTHER DISCHARGES THAT ARE PROHIBITED AT MY RESIDENCE?**

- Most non-storm discharges are prohibited, including wash water from trashcans, dumpsters, painting, and engine degreasing.

#### **HOW CAN I GET ADDITIONAL INFORMATION?**

- Call the Department of Environmental Services at 768-3300 or Storm Water Quality Branch at 768-3245 for more information.